

# ***BEING PREPARED – INCIDENT RESPONSE IN ENERGY***

**MIKA NORTUNEN**

MANAGER, PRODUCT SECURITY INCIDENT RESPONSE

CYBER-AS-A-SERVICE

WÄRTSILÄ CORPORATION

FOUNDED IN 1834

# GLOBAL LEADER

in sustainable solutions for the marine and energy markets

**2018**

Turnover

**5 174 MEUR**

Operating result

**543 MEUR**

Order intake

**6 307 MEUR**

Operations in

**200 LOCATIONS**

Our personnel

**APPROX. 19 000**

Nationalities

**135**



# ENABLING SUSTAINABLE SOCIETIES WITH SMART TECHNOLOGY

**INNOVATING  
SINCE 1834**

**TOGETHER**

**FOR A SUSTAINABLE  
FUTURE**



# ENERGY MARKET TRENDS & DRIVERS

**RAPIDLY INCREASING  
RENEWABLES**

**DECENTRALIZED  
ENERGY**

**INCREASING ROLE OF  
FLEXIBLE GAS**

**EMERGING STORAGE  
TECHNOLOGY**

**DATA &  
DIGITALIZATION**

# OTCSA AND WÄRTSILÄ



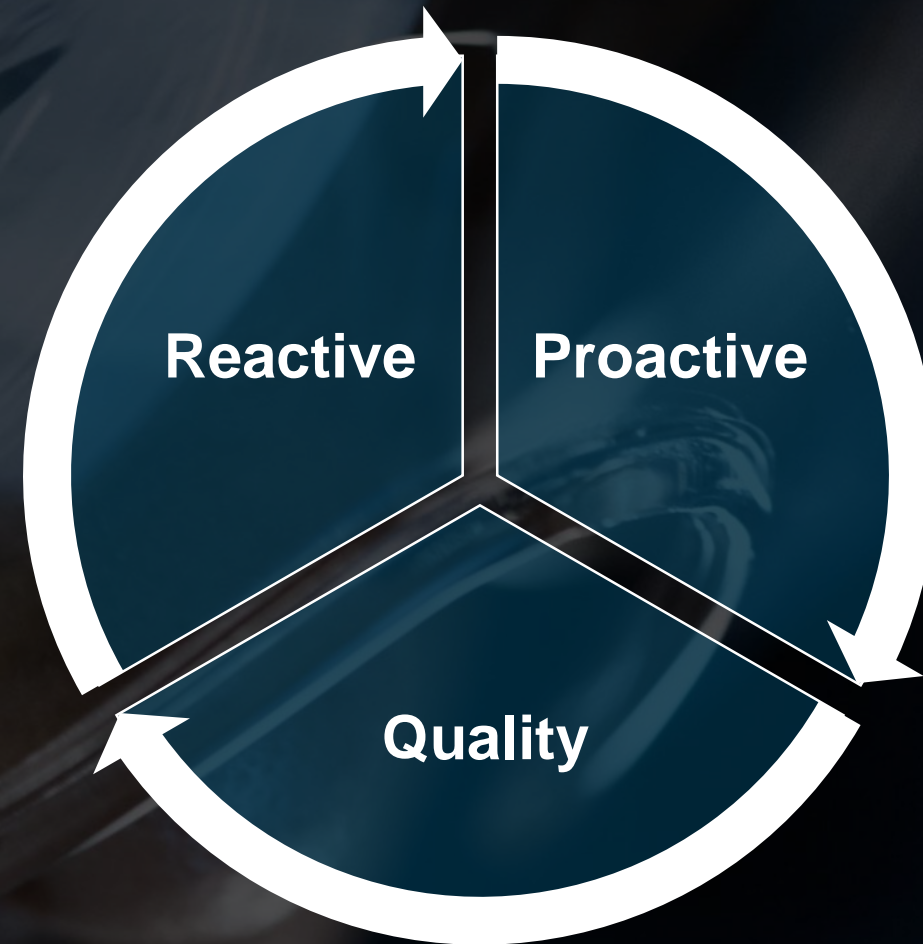
OT  
Cyber Security  
Alliance

<https://otcsalliance.org/>





# SECURITY MODEL: HOW PROACTIVE AND REACTIVE CYBER CONTROLS ENHANCE THE PRODUCT SECURITY



# ICS MALWARE - TRENDS

## 2015-2018

Adversaries Disrupt ICS  
Groups: 7 Unique  
ICS malware:  
Crashoverride and TRISIS  
1st and 2nd ever electric  
grid attacks disrupting  
power  
First malware to target  
human life

## 2013-2015

Targeted ICS campaigns  
Groups: Sandworm & Dragonfly  
ICS malware: BlackEnergy2 &  
Havex  
First attack to cause physical  
destruction (German Steel Plant)

## 2010-2012

Emerging interest in ICS  
Groups: Sandworm  
ICS malware: Stuxnet

## 199x-2009

What is ICS?  
ICS malware: Unknown



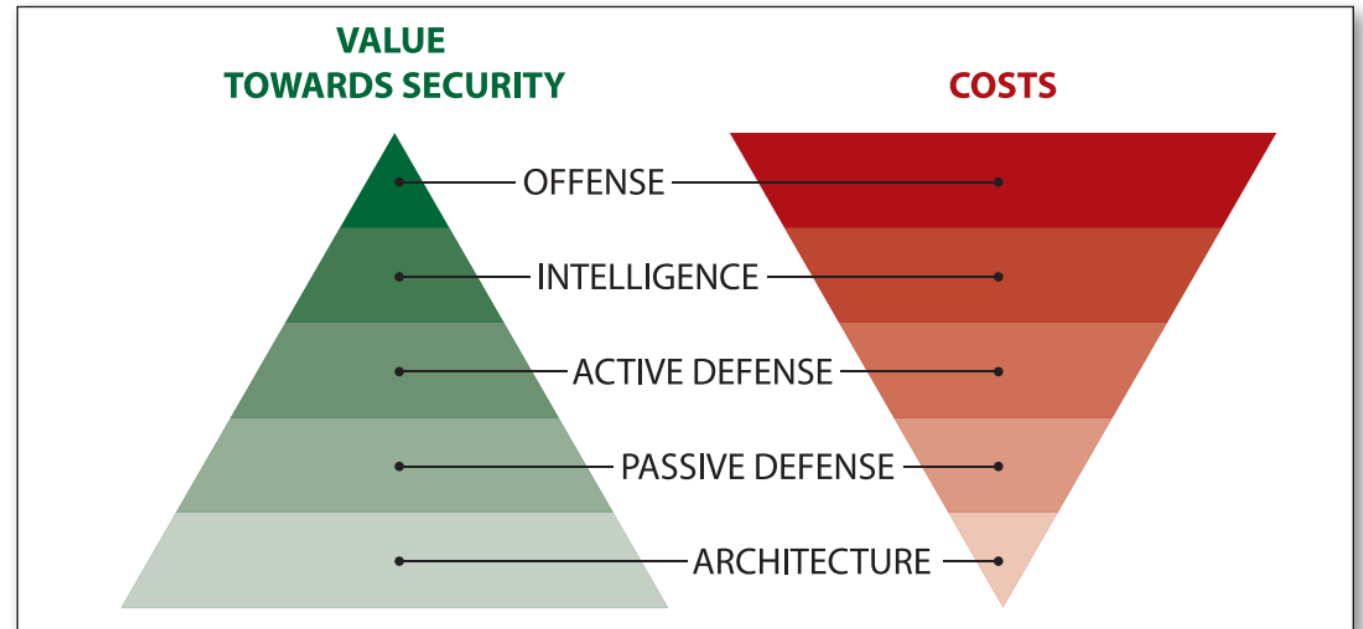
# INCIDENT RESPONSE'S PURPOSE

- Safety as the number one priority
- Preserve operations while acquiring forensic quality evidence
- Evaluate the scope of the incident
- Support recovering actions



# COSTS VS VALUE TOWARDS SECURITY

- Applying right controls in the right places
- Doing the basic stuff before jumping into more advanced measures



<https://www.sans.org/reading-room/whitepapers/ActiveDefense/sliding-scale-cyber-security-36240>

# ESSENTIAL PREREQUISITES

- Know your environment - *you can't protect what you don't know you have*
  - Up-to-date asset inventory, architectural documentation, purpose and criticality of assets etc.
- Playbooks, processes, roles and responsibilities



# TECHNICAL PREPARATION

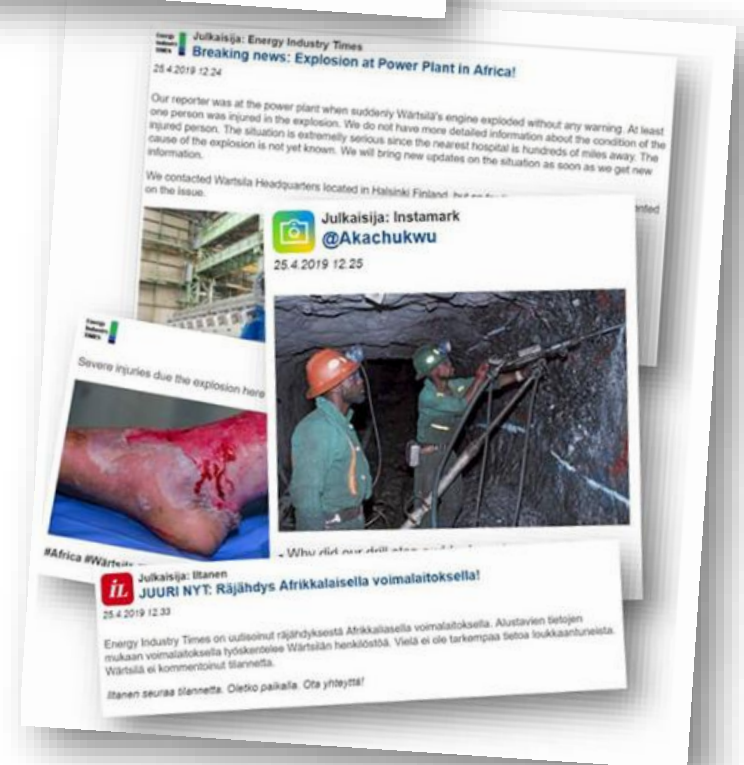
- Understanding your baseline
- Network data
  - Active monitoring or pre-configured/prepared port(s) for traffic captures
  - Pre-installed network taps
- Host data
  - Log data, event data
  - Memory images when needed
    - Possibly prepared collectors (e.g. Redline)
- Log data from the network devices
- (Log data from PLCs etc.)

# TRAIN AS YOU FIGHT

- Training, exercises



2019-05-28  
 Practising with hypothetical security incident in Nigeria  
 Crisis management exercise taught us a lot







**WÄRTSILÄ**